

Lön, lönekostnad och arbetskraftskostnader i olika länder för arbetare inom tillverkningsindustrin år 1999-2003

Källa: U.S. Department of Labor - Bureau of Labor Statistics. November 2004

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Definitioner:

Lön för arbetad tid: Tid o prestationslön, helglön, övertidsersättning och rörliga tillägg

Lönekostnad: Lön för arbetad tid och lön för ej arbetad tid (semesterersättning och bonusar).

Arbetskraftskostnad = Lönekostnad och arbetsgivaravgifter o.likn

International Comparisons of Hourly Compensation Costs
for Production Workers in Manufacturing, 1999-2003

U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics
Office of Productivity and Technology
November 2004

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Tabell 1.1. Lön för arbetad tid (tid o prest.lön, rörliga tillägg, övertidsersättning) i **U.S. dollar** för arbetare inom tillverkningsindustrin år 1999-2003.

Table 1.1(10) Pay for time worked in U.S. dollars for production workers in manufacturing, 31 countries or areas, 1999-2003

Country or area	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Americas					
United States.....	13.85	14.32	14.76	15.29	15.74
Brazil.....	1.80	1.87	1.57	1.36	1.43
Canada.....	11.99	12.31	12.00	12.17	14.06
Mexico.....	..	..	..	..	..
Asia and Oceania					
Australia.....	11.42	10.34	9.49	11.03	14.25
Hong Kong SAR (1).....	..	..	..	..	..
Israel.....	8.31	8.98	9.45	8.49	9.00
Japan.....	11.98	12.77	11.25	10.92	11.82
Korea.....	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand.....	7.44	6.62	6.30	7.24	9.35
Singapore.....	4.98	5.12	4.87	4.69	5.04
Sri Lanka.....	0.31	0.32	0.30	0.33	..
Taiwan.....	..	..	..	..	..
Europe					
Austria.....	11.08	9.86	9.84	10.67	13.09
Belgium.....	12.02	10.62	10.59	11.46	13.98
Czech Republic.....	1.88	1.81	1.97	2.41	2.97
Denmark.....	18.98	16.92	17.15	18.85	23.53
Finland.....	12.32	11.27	11.43	12.41	15.48
France.....	9.32	8.45	8.56	9.36	11.50
Germany, Former West.....	15.32	13.60	13.39	14.42	17.71
Germany (2).....	14.77	13.11	12.92	13.90	17.07
Greece.....	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland.....	10.36	9.54	10.20	11.55	14.46
Italy.....	8.28	7.31	7.23	7.84	9.61
Luxembourg.....	13.02	11.65	11.42	12.42	15.34
Netherlands.....	12.58	11.49	11.68	12.85	15.95
Norway.....	17.49	15.98	16.42	19.25	22.25
Portugal.....	3.03	2.67	2.73	3.01	3.71
Spain.....	6.56	5.96	6.02	6.67	8.36
Sweden.....	12.97	12.08	11.03	12.14	15.03
Switzerland.....	15.09	13.61	13.99	15.44	18.09
United Kingdom.....	12.12	11.59	11.41	12.37	13.93

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, November 2004.

Tabell 1.2. Lön för arbetad tid (tid o prest.lön, rörliga tillägg, övertidsersättning) i **nationell valuta** för arbetare inom tillverkningsindustrin år 1999-2003.

Table 1.2(11) Pay for time worked in national currency for production workers in manufacturing, 31 countries or areas, 1999-2003

Country or area	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Americas					
United States.....	13.85	14.32	14.76	15.29	15.74
Brazil.....	3.29	3.43	3.68	3.96	4.40
Canada.....	17.82	18.29	18.59	19.10	19.70
Mexico.....	..	..	..	..	..
Asia and Oceania					
Australia.....	17.69	17.78	18.36	20.28	21.86
Hong Kong SAR (1).....	..	..	..	..	..
Israel.....	34.40	36.63	39.76	40.21	41.00
Japan.....	1362	1376	1368	1367	1371
Korea.....	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand.....	14.06	14.50	15.00	15.58	16.00
Singapore.....	8.45	8.83	8.74	8.40	8.77
Sri Lanka.....	22.03	24.86	27.10	31.93	..
Taiwan.....	..	..	..	..	..
Europe					
Austria.....	#10.40	10.68	10.99	11.29	11.57
Belgium.....	#11.29	11.50	11.83	12.12	12.36
Czech Republic.....	65.16	69.83	74.88	79.03	83.83
Denmark.....	132.6	137.0	142.9	148.6	154.8
Finland.....	#11.56	12.21	12.77	13.13	13.68
France.....	#8.74	9.15	9.57	9.90	10.17
Germany, Former West.....	#14.38	14.73	14.96	15.25	15.65
Germany (2).....	#13.86	14.20	14.43	14.70	15.09
Greece.....	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland.....	#9.73	10.34	11.40	12.21	12.78
Italy.....	#7.77	7.92	8.07	8.29	8.49
Luxembourg.....	#12.23	12.62	12.76	13.14	13.56
Netherlands.....	#11.81	12.45	13.05	13.59	14.10
Norway.....	136.6	140.8	147.8	153.7	157.6
Portugal.....	#2.84	2.89	3.05	3.19	3.28
Spain.....	#6.16	6.45	6.72	7.05	7.39
Sweden.....	107.3	110.8	114.1	118.0	121.4
Switzerland.....	22.71	23.00	23.62	24.05	24.33
United Kingdom.....	7.49	7.64	7.92	8.24	8.53

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, November 2004.

Tabell 2.1. Lönekostnad (lön för arbetad och ej arbetad tid) i **U.S. dollars** för arbetare inom tillverkningsindustrin år 1999-2003

Table 2.1(7) Hourly direct pay in U.S. dollars for production workers in manufacturing, 31 countries or areas and selected economic groups, 1999-2003

Country or area	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Americas					
United States.....	15.00	15.52	16.05	16.63	17.12
Brazil.....	2.28	2.37	1.98	1.72	1.81
Canada.....	13.54	13.90	13.55	13.74	15.88
Mexico.....	1.66	1.95	2.23	2.32	2.21
Asia and Oceania					
Australia.....	12.96	11.73	10.77	12.51	16.17
Hong Kong SAR (1).....	5.09	5.17	5.26	5.18	5.07
Israel.....	9.07	9.79	10.39	9.31	9.86
Japan.....	17.15	18.28	16.03	15.35	16.68
Korea.....	5.17	6.00	5.67	6.65	7.60
New Zealand.....	8.39	7.50	7.17	8.23	10.63
Singapore.....	6.42	6.59	6.29	5.97	6.45
Sri Lanka.....	0.40	0.41	0.38	0.42	..
Taiwan.....	4.99	5.30	5.18	4.91	5.01
Europe					
Austria.....	15.64	13.89	13.89	15.06	18.48
Belgium.....	16.79	14.83	14.79	16.01	19.53
Czech Republic.....	2.16	2.06	2.28	2.78	3.42
Denmark.....	23.32	20.95	21.23	23.33	29.13
Finland.....	16.59	15.08	15.46	16.83	21.00
France.....	11.80	10.70	10.84	11.85	14.57
Germany, Former West.....	20.22	18.09	17.99	19.39	23.75
Germany (2).....	19.39	17.34	17.26	18.60	22.78
Greece.....	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland.....	11.88	10.99	11.75	13.30	16.66
Italy.....	10.69	9.50	9.39	10.19	12.49
Luxembourg.....	16.61	14.80	14.51	15.79	19.50
Netherlands.....	16.59	15.17	15.42	16.97	21.06
Norway.....	20.52	18.75	19.27	22.58	26.10
Portugal.....	4.05	3.61	3.69	4.07	5.01
Spain.....	8.94	8.01	8.09	8.96	11.25
Sweden.....	15.51	14.51	13.25	14.58	18.06
Switzerland.....	19.29	17.41	17.89	19.75	23.14
United Kingdom.....	14.33	13.80	13.58	14.73	16.59
Trade-Weighted Measures (3,4)					
All 30 foreign economies..	11.54	11.51	11.10	11.43	13.16
less Brazil, Czech					
Republic.....	11.72	11.69	11.28	11.62	13.38
OECD (5,6).....	12.38	12.31	11.85	12.28	14.21
Europe (6).....	15.45	14.10	14.09	15.36	18.52
European Union-15 (7).....	15.26	13.94	13.89	15.11	18.27
Asian NIEs (8).....	5.36	5.78	5.58	5.74	6.16

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, November 2004.

Tabell 2.2. Lönekostnad (lön för arbetad och ej arbetad tid) i **nationell valuta** för arbetare inom tillverkningsindustrin år 1999-2002

Table 2.2(8) Hourly direct pay in national currency for production workers in manufacturing, 31 countries or areas, 1999-2003

Country or area	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Americas					
United States.....	15.00	15.52	16.05	16.63	17.12
Brazil.....	4.16	4.34	4.66	5.01	5.56
Canada.....	20.13	20.66	21.00	21.57	22.25
Mexico.....	15.83	18.47	20.83	22.40	23.83
Asia and Oceania					
Australia.....	20.08	20.18	20.84	23.01	24.81
Hong Kong SAR (1).....	39.48	40.26	41.01	40.43	39.50
Israel.....	37.53	39.91	43.72	44.11	44.89
Japan.....	1950	1971	1950	1922	1934
Korea.....	6151	6790	7330	8314	9063
New Zealand.....	15.86	16.42	17.06	17.73	18.20
Singapore.....	10.88	11.37	11.28	10.69	11.23
Sri Lanka.....	27.93	31.52	34.36	40.49	..
Taiwan.....	161.4	165.8	175.1	169.7	172.5
Europe					
Austria.....	#14.68	15.04	15.52	15.93	16.33
Belgium.....	#15.76	16.06	16.52	16.93	17.26
Czech Republic.....	74.61	79.69	86.62	90.97	96.49
Denmark.....	163.0	169.6	176.9	184.0	191.7
Finland.....	#15.58	16.34	17.27	17.81	18.56
France.....	#11.07	11.59	12.11	12.53	12.87
Germany, Former West.....	#18.98	19.59	20.10	20.52	20.99
Germany (2).....	#18.20	18.79	19.28	19.67	20.13
Greece.....	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland.....	#11.15	11.90	13.13	14.07	14.72
Italy.....	#10.03	10.30	10.50	10.77	11.04
Luxembourg.....	#15.59	16.04	16.21	16.70	17.23
Netherlands.....	#15.57	16.43	17.22	17.95	18.61
Norway.....	160.2	165.2	173.3	180.2	184.8
Portugal.....	#3.80	3.91	4.12	4.30	4.42
Spain.....	#8.40	8.68	9.04	9.48	9.94
Sweden.....	128.3	133.1	137.0	141.7	145.9
Switzerland.....	29.04	29.42	30.21	30.75	31.12
United Kingdom.....	8.86	9.10	9.44	9.81	10.15

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, November 2004.

Tabell 3.1. Arbetskraftskostnad (lönekostnad och arbetsgivaravgifter el likn.) i **U.S. dollar** för arbetare inom tillverkningsindustrin år 1999-2003

Table 3.1(2). Hourly compensation costs in U.S. dollars for production workers in manufacturing, 31 countries or areas and selected economic groups, 1999-2003

Country or area	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Americas					
United States.....	18.78	19.46	20.29	21.11	21.97
Brazil.....	3.39	3.50	2.94	2.53	2.67
Canada.....	16.10	16.48	16.24	16.68	19.28
Mexico.....	1.86	2.19	2.51	2.60	2.48
Asia and Oceania					
Australia.....	15.96	14.48	13.31	15.50	20.05
Hong Kong SAR (1).....	5.37	5.45	5.74	5.66	5.54
Israel.....	10.63	11.49	12.26	11.01	11.73
Japan.....	20.47	21.89	19.25	18.49	20.09
Korea.....	7.34	8.23	7.69	9.00	10.28
New Zealand.....	8.93	7.91	7.53	8.63	11.13
Singapore.....	7.07	7.36	7.28	6.90	7.41
Sri Lanka.....	0.46	0.48	0.45	0.49	..
Taiwan.....	5.78	6.18	6.03	5.73	5.84
Europe					
Austria.....	21.66	19.17	19.08	20.69	25.38
Belgium.....	23.85	21.53	20.98	22.74	27.73
Czech Republic.....	2.93	2.83	3.13	3.83	4.71
Denmark.....	25.22	22.76	23.26	25.62	32.18
Finland.....	21.50	19.44	19.85	21.78	27.17
France.....	17.00	15.46	15.65	17.12	21.13
Germany, Former West.....	26.26	23.66	23.55	25.44	31.25
Germany (2).....	25.14	22.65	22.54	24.34	29.91
Greece.....	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland.....	13.81	12.76	13.64	15.31	19.14
Italy.....	15.76	14.05	13.81	14.97	18.35
Luxembourg.....	19.62	17.51	17.21	18.71	23.11
Netherlands.....	21.35	19.33	19.65	21.62	26.84
Norway.....	24.80	22.66	23.29	27.29	31.55
Portugal.....	5.06	4.49	4.59	5.07	6.23
Spain.....	11.92	10.66	10.76	11.93	14.96
Sweden.....	21.58	20.18	18.39	20.23	25.18
Switzerland.....	23.30	21.02	21.60	23.84	27.87
United Kingdom.....	17.33	16.82	16.50	17.89	20.37
Trade-Weighted Measures (3,4)					
All 30 foreign economies.. less Brazil, Czech Republic.....	14.22	14.16	13.70	14.22	16.42
OECD (5,6).....	15.32	15.20	14.69	15.32	17.79
Europe (6).....	20.11	18.42	18.34	20.00	24.22
European Union-15 (7).....	19.97	18.31	18.19	19.80	24.05
Asian NIEs (8).....	6.50	6.99	6.79	7.02	7.57

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, November 2004.

Tabell 3.2. Arbetskraftskostnad (lönekostnad och arbetsgivaravgifter el likn.) i **nationell valuta** för arbetare inom tillverkningsindustrin år 1999–2003

Table 3.2(4). Hourly compensation costs in national currency for production workers in manufacturing, 31 countries or areas, 1999–2003

Country or area	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Americas					
United States.....	18.78	19.46	20.29	21.11	21.97
Brazil.....	6.17	6.41	6.91	7.40	8.22
Canada.....	23.92	24.49	25.15	26.19	27.01
Mexico.....	17.76	20.72	23.46	25.15	26.71
Asia and Oceania					
Australia.....	24.73	24.90	25.76	28.50	30.76
Hong Kong SAR (1).....	41.63	42.45	44.81	44.17	43.15
Israel.....	44.02	46.86	51.57	52.17	53.42
Japan.....	2328	2359	2341	2315	2329
Korea.....	8737	9309	9937	11244	12258
New Zealand.....	16.87	17.32	17.92	18.58	19.05
Singapore.....	11.98	12.70	13.05	12.36	12.90
Sri Lanka.....	32.60	36.79	40.11	47.26	..
Taiwan.....	186.9	193.2	204.1	197.8	201.1
Europe					
Austria.....	#20.33	20.77	21.32	21.88	22.43
Belgium.....	#22.39	23.32	23.43	24.05	24.51
Czech Republic.....	101.4	109.4	119.0	125.3	132.9
Denmark.....	176.3	184.2	193.8	202.1	211.8
Finland.....	#20.18	21.06	22.17	23.04	24.01
France.....	#15.96	16.75	17.48	18.11	18.67
Germany, Former West.....	#24.65	25.63	26.30	26.91	27.62
Germany (2).....	#23.60	24.53	25.18	25.75	26.44
Greece.....	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland.....	#12.97	13.82	15.24	16.20	16.92
Italy.....	#14.79	15.22	15.43	15.83	16.22
Luxembourg.....	#18.41	18.97	19.23	19.80	20.43
Netherlands.....	#20.04	20.94	21.95	22.87	23.72
Norway.....	193.6	199.7	209.5	217.9	223.4
Portugal.....	#4.75	4.86	5.13	5.36	5.51
Spain.....	#11.19	11.55	12.02	12.62	13.22
Sweden.....	178.5	185.1	190.2	196.6	203.5
Switzerland.....	35.06	35.52	36.48	37.11	37.48
United Kingdom.....	10.72	11.10	11.46	11.92	12.46

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, November 2004.

Tabell 4. Växelkurser, 1999-2003

Table 4(16) Exchange rates, 31 countries or areas, 1999-2003

(National currency units per U.S. dollar)

Country or area	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Americas					
United States.....	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Brazil.....	1.821	1.830	2.353	2.921	3.076
Canada.....	1.486	1.486	1.549	1.570	1.401
Mexico.....	9.553	9.459	9.337	9.663	10.79
Asia and Oceania					
Australia.....	1.549	1.720	1.935	1.839	1.534
Hong Kong SAR (1).....	7.759	7.792	7.800	7.800	7.788
Israel.....	4.140	4.077	4.206	4.738	4.554
Japan.....	113.7	107.8	121.6	125.2	116.0
Korea.....	1190	1131	1292	1250	1192
New Zealand.....	1.889	2.189	2.380	2.153	1.712
Singapore.....	1.695	1.725	1.793	1.791	1.741
Sri Lanka.....	70.64	77.01	89.38	95.66	..
Taiwan.....	32.32	31.26	33.82	34.54	34.41
Europe					
Austria.....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
Belgium.....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
Czech Republic.....	34.57	38.60	38.04	32.74	28.21
Denmark.....	6.990	8.095	8.332	7.886	6.580
Finland.....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
France.....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
Germany, Former West.....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
Germany (2).....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
Greece.....	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland.....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
Italy.....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
Luxembourg.....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
Netherlands.....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
Norway.....	7.807	8.813	8.996	7.984	7.082
Portugal.....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
Spain.....	#.9387	1.083	1.117	1.058	.8838
Sweden.....	8.274	9.174	10.34	9.720	8.082
Switzerland.....	1.505	1.690	1.689	1.557	1.345
United Kingdom.....	.6184	.6598	.6946	.6660	.6120

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, November 2004.

'..' means data not available.

The '#' sign indicates a break in series. Data are not comparable with data from previous year.

Note: National currency units are United States, dollar; Brazil, real; Canada, dollar; Mexico, peso; Australia, dollar; Hong Kong, dollar; Israel, shekel (1975-84), new shekel (1985-2003); Japan, yen; Korea, won; New Zealand, dollar; Singapore, dollar; Sri Lanka, rupee; Taiwan, dollar; Austria, schilling (1975-1998), euro (1999-2003); Belgium, franc (1975-1998), euro (1999-2003); Czech Republic, koruna; Denmark, krone; Finland, markkaa (1975-1998), euro (1999-2003); Germany, mark (1975-1998), euro (1999-2003); Greece, drachma; Ireland, pound (1975-1998), euro (1999-2003); Italy, lira (1975-1998), euro (1999-2003); Luxembourg, franc (1975-1998), euro (1999-2003); Netherlands, guilder (1975-1998), euro (1999-2003); Norway, kroner; Portugal, escudo (1975-1998), euro (1999-2003); Spain, peseta (1975-1998), euro (1999-2003); Sweden, krona; Switzerland, franc; United Kingdom, pound.

(1) Hong Kong special administrative region of China.

(2) Referred to as Unified Germany in prior news releases.

(7) European Union-15 refers to European Union member countries prior to the expansion of the European Union to 25 countries on May 1, 2004.

(8) The Asian NIEs are Hong Kong, Korea, Singapore and Taiwan.